

Reimbursement Policy	
Subject: Transportation Services: Ambulance and Non-emergent Transport	
Policy Number: G-07036	Policy Section: Transportation
Last Approval Date: 10/13/2021	Effective Date: 01/01/2021

**** Visit our provider website for the most version of our reimbursement policies. If you are using a printed version of this policy, please verify the information by going to <https://provider.healthybluemo.com>. ****

Disclaimer

These policies serve as a guide to assist you in accurate claims submissions and to outline the basis for reimbursement if the service is covered by a member's Healthy Blue benefit plan. The determination that a service, procedure, item, etc. is covered under a member's benefit plan is not a determination that you will be reimbursed. Services must meet authorization and medical necessity guidelines appropriate to the procedure and diagnosis as well as to the member's state of residence. You must follow proper billing and submission guidelines. You are required to use industry standard, compliant codes on all claim submissions. Services should be billed with CPT® codes, HCPCS codes, and/or revenue codes. The codes denote the services and/or procedures performed. The billed codes are required to be fully supported in the medical record and/or office notes. Unless otherwise noted within the policy, our policies apply to both participating and nonparticipating providers and facilities.

If appropriate coding/billing guidelines or current reimbursement policies are not followed, Healthy Blue may:

- Reject or deny the claim.
- Recover and/or recoup claim payment.
- Adjust the reimbursement to reflect the appropriate services and/or procedures performed.

These policies may be superseded by mandates in provider or state contracts, or state, federal, or CMS requirements. System logic or set up may prevent the loading of policies into the claims platforms in the same manner as described; however, Healthy Blue strives to minimize these variations.

Healthy Blue reserves the right to review and revise its policies periodically when necessary. When there is an update, we will publish the most current policy to our provider website.

Policy

Healthy Blue allows reimbursement for transport to and from covered services or other services mandated by contract, unless provider, state, federal, or CMS contracts, and/or requirements indicated otherwise. Reimbursement is based on the guidelines in this policy.

<https://provider.healthybluemo.com>

Healthy Blue is a Medicaid product offered by Missouri Care, Inc., a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan contracting with the Missouri Department of Social Services. Healthy Blue is administered statewide by Missouri Care, Inc. and administered in the Kansas City service region by Missouri Care, Inc. in cooperation with Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas City. Missouri Care, Inc. and Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas City are both independent licensees of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.

Healthy Blue allows reimbursement for ambulance transport, and the services and supplies associated with the transportation, to the nearest facility equipped to treat the member.

Reimbursable

Ambulance services reimbursement is based on the ambulance base rate per trip, in accordance with the appropriate level of care provided to the member. Claims for transportation services must be billed with origin and destination modifiers, or the claim may be denied.

Providers should refer to their provider manual and state requirements for details on Non-Emergency Medical Transport (NEMT) in their state.

Services included in the ambulance base rate:

- Ambulance equipment and supplies:
 - Disposable/first aid supplies
 - Reusable devices/equipment
 - Oxygen
 - Intravenous drugs
- Ambulance personnel services

Services separately reimbursed from the ambulance base:

- Mileage

NEMT to and from covered services reimbursement is based on the appropriate mode of transportation. Claims for NEMT services must be billed with origin and destination modifiers, or the claim may be denied.

Services reimbursed for NEMT:

- Medical transport base rate
- Additional appropriately licensed medical personnel as needed for member's health status
- Mileage
- Unusual waiting time
- Parking and/or toll fees

Nonreimbursable

Healthy Blue does not allow reimbursement of the following for ambulance or medical transport services:

- Mileage when the transport service has been denied or is not covered
- A member who is not available (no-show)
- Additional rates for night, weekend and/or holiday calls
- Mileage in transit to pick up or drop off the member (unloaded mileage)
- Mileage for additional passengers
- Mileage for extra attendant for additional passengers
- Transport for a member's or caregiver's convenience
- Transport available free of charge
- Transportation vendor/supplier lodging or meals

- Vehicle maintenance or gas

Healthy Blue does not allow reimbursement of the following for ambulance only services:

- Ambulance transports other than medical care
- Ambulance Base Rate when no transportation is provided (treatment without transport)
- Where another means of transportation could be used without endangering the member's health
- For separate reimbursement for services/items included in the base ambulance rate
- For a higher level of care when a lower level is more appropriate
- For both basic and advanced life support when ALS services are provided
- For services provided by the Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) in addition to ALS or BLS base rates
- For services provided on the ambulance by hospital staff
- Additional ground and/or air ambulance providers who respond but do not transport the member
- Transport from the member's home to a facility other than a hospital, skilled nursing facility, dialysis facility or nursing home
- Transport from a facility other than a hospital, skilled nursing facility, dialysis facility or nursing home to the member's home
- Transport of persons other than the member and a medically required attendant who do not require medical attention
- Transport for a member pronounced dead prior to the ground and/or air ambulance being contacted
- Mileage beyond the nearest appropriate facility (excessive mileage)

Transportation Modifiers

Healthy Blue only allows modifiers EP, GM, HD, HH and SP for reimbursement of transportation services.

Related Coding

Modifier	Description	Comments:
D	Diagnostic or therapeutic site/free standing facility other than P or H	Origin and destination modifier
E	Residential, domiciliary, custodial facility	Origin and destination modifier
G	Hospital-based dialysis facility (hospital or hospital associated)	Origin and destination modifier
H	Hospital (inpatient or outpatient)	Origin and destination modifier
I	Site of transfer between two types of ambulance	Origin and destination modifier
J	Nonhospital based dialysis	Origin and destination modifier
N	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF), including swing bed	Origin and destination modifier
P	Physician's office, including HMO nonhospital facility, clinic, etc.	Origin and destination modifier
R	Private residence	Origin and destination modifier
S	Scene of accident or acute event	Origin and destination modifier

X	Intermediate stop at the physician's office en route to hospital (included HMO nonhospital facility, clinic, etc.)	Destination modifier
GM	Multiple members on one trip	Additional to origin and destination modifiers
QL	The member died after the ambulance was called	Origin and destination modifiers not required with this modifier
QM	The provider arranged for transportation services	Additional to origin and destination modifiers
QN	The provider furnished the transportation services	Additional to origin and destination modifiers
TK	Multiple carry trips	Additional to origin and destination modifiers
TQ	Life support transport by a volunteer ambulance provider	Additional to origin and destination modifiers

Policy History

10/13/2021	Biennial review approved; no policy language changes, Policy Template updated, updated Reference Materials section
01/01/2021	Initial approval and effective date

References and Research Materials

<p>This policy has been developed through consideration of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CMS • State Medicaid • State contracts • National Association of State EMS Officials (NASEMSO)

Definitions

Advanced Life Support (ALS)	Invasive services provided by personnel trained as EMTs (intermediate or paramedic) in conjunction with applicable state laws
Air ambulance	An equipped and staffed aircraft necessary to rapidly transport a member to the nearest appropriate facility that could not otherwise be accomplished or be accessed by a ground ambulance without endangering the member's health. Air ambulances are either rotary-wing (helicopter) or fixed-wing (commercial or private aircraft)
Ambulance Services:	The medically necessary transport of a member by a medically skilled personnel to the nearest appropriate facility equipped to provide care for the member's injury and/or illness. Services are delineated as Basic Life Support (BLS) or Advanced Life Support (ALS) levels of care, and further delineated as emergency or non-emergency.
Basic Life Support (BLS):	Noninvasive services provided by personnel trained as Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs) (basic) in conjunction with applicable state laws
Emergency Ambulance Transportation:	An urgent service in which the member experiences a sudden, unexpected onset of acute illness or injury requiring immediate medical or surgical care which the member secures immediately after the onset, (or as soon

	thereafter as practical) and, if not immediately treated, could result in death or permanent impairment to the member's health
Ground ambulance	An equipped and staffed land or water vehicle designed to transport a member in the supine position
Nonemergency ambulance transportation	A scheduled or unscheduled service in which the member requires attention by EMT-trained personnel while in transit
Non-Emergency Medical Transport Services (NEMT):	The transport of a member by non-medically skilled personnel (i.e., laypersons) to receive covered services. There are several types of medical transports: ambulette/medi-van, wheelchair van, invalid coach, taxicab, mini-bus, and public transportation (i.e., bus and/or subway). Also called Medical Transport Services
General Reimbursement Policy Definitions	

Related Policies and Materials

Portable, Mobile, Handheld Radiology Services